

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Naming the Parts?

Um...naming the parts of what?

A LITTLE PERSPECTIVE

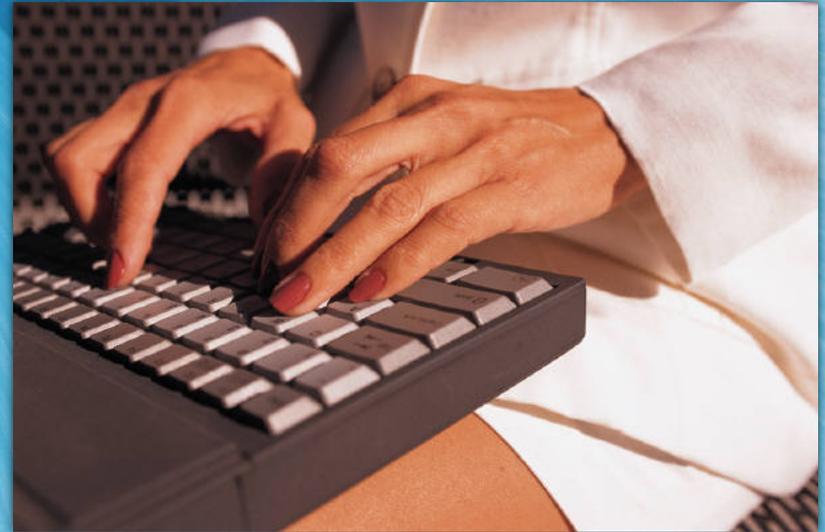
Your text refers to the study of grammar as learning to wield the “tools of the trade.”

GOOD ANALOGY!

Let's approach the study of grammar with the mindset of a **workman** or a **practitioner**.

In order to do your job well...

You need
to know
how to use
the tools of
your trade.



The most basic tool in
grammar study is

the sentence.

And the **tools** of a sentence
(for now)

The **subject**

The **verb**

THE **SUBJECT** OF A SENTENCE...

Refers to **who** or **what** the sentence is about...

Just for fun, let's pick a subject and call him "Harry the Rooster."



THE VERB OF A SENTENCE



VERB: Refers to what the subject is **doing**.

Just for fun, let's have Harry **do something**.

Shall we give him a hammer?

TOOLS OF THE TRADE

Laying the Foundation:

Subject: Harry
the Rooster

Verb: Hammer

Building the Sentence:

S

V

Harry the Rooster hammers.

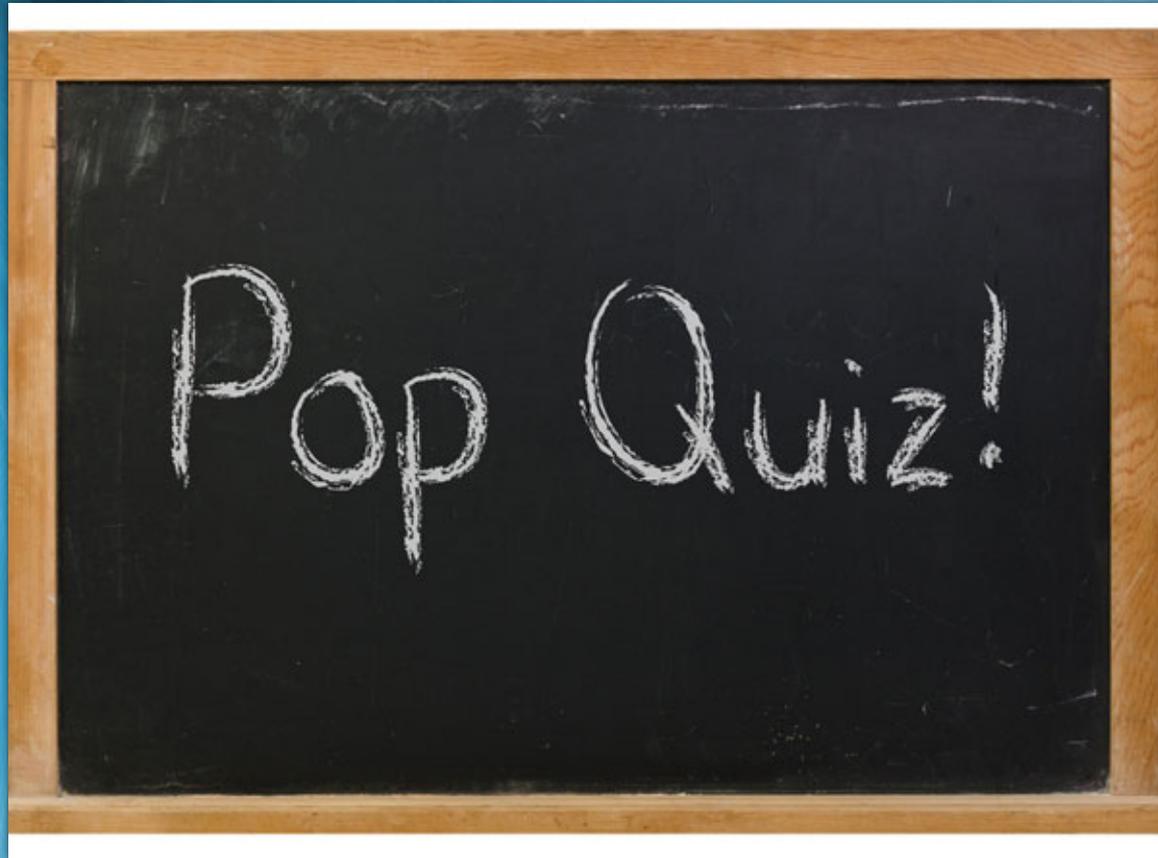
TADA!

Of course, there are other tools of the writer's trade.

For instance,
there are

EIGHT

PARTS OF SPEECH.



Can you name them?

Best thing to do...

MEMORIZE THEM!

Here's a little **acronym** that may help you remember them when you're working with our text this semester:

PAPAVINC

P (for pronoun)

A (for adverb)

P (for preposition)

A (for adjective)

V (for verb)

I (for interjection)

N (for noun)

C (for conjunction)

NOW YOU TRY

P _____

A _____

P _____

A _____

V _____

I _____

N _____

C _____

HOW'D YOU DO?

P PRONOUN

A ADVERB

P PREPOSITION

A ADJECTIVE

V VERB

I INTERJECTION

N NOUN

C CONJUNCTION

CHAPTER 1: NAMING THE PARTS

Section 1: Subjects and Verbs

Nouns

Pronouns

Verbs

Section 2: Modifiers

Adjectives

Adverbs

Comparative and Superlative Forms

Section 3: Connectors

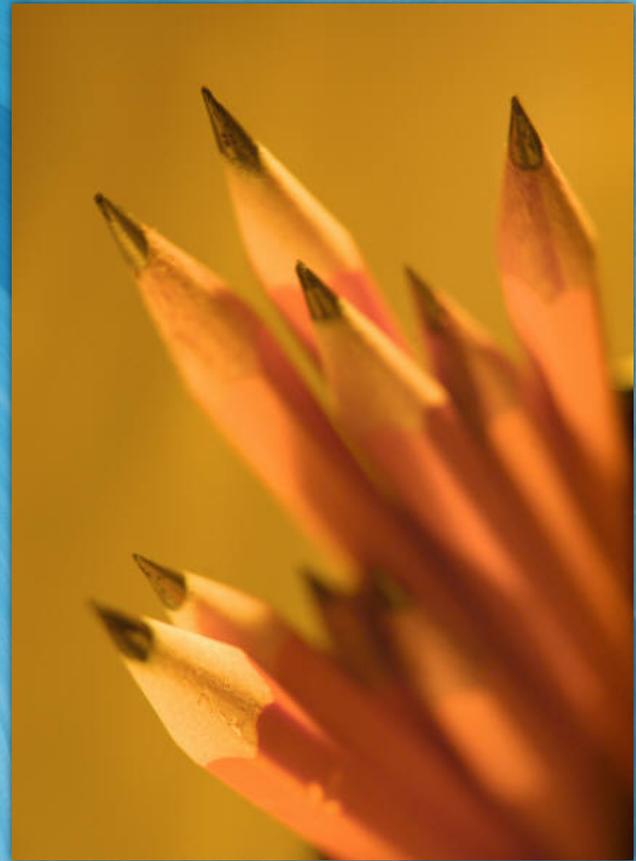
Conjunctions

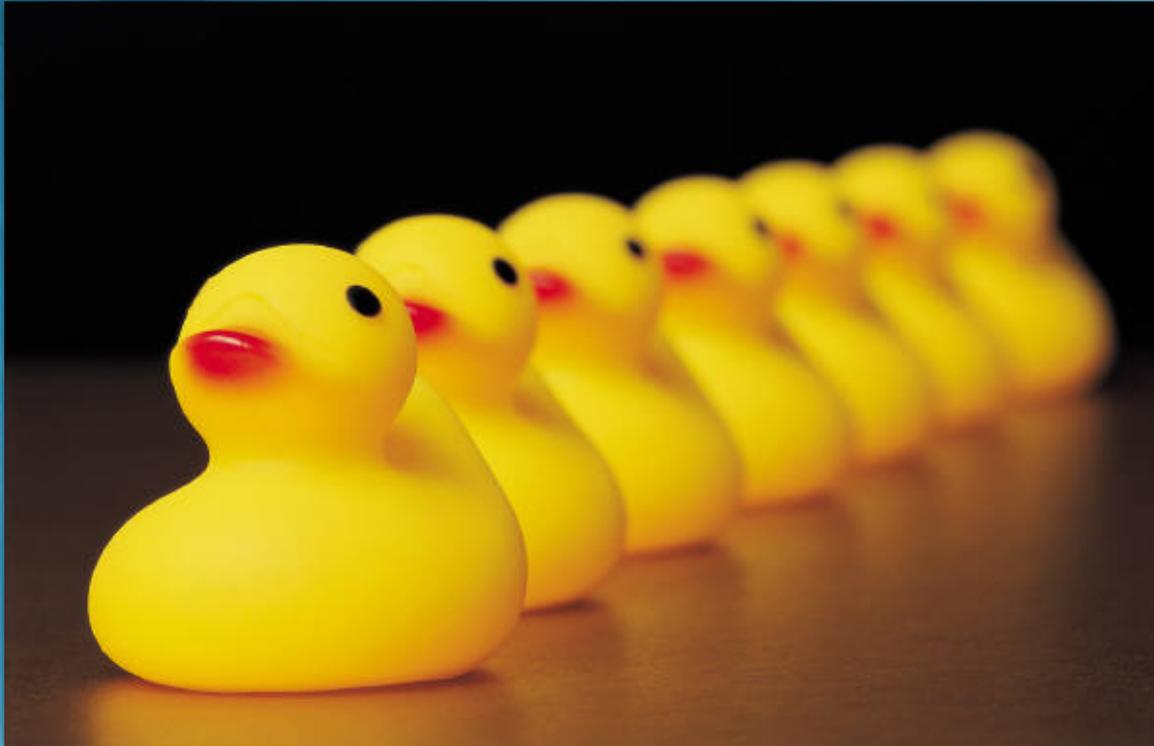
Prepositions

Prepositional Phrases

Section 4: Sentence Combining

Shall
we
begin?





End show chapter 1

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